

# Particle Swarm Optimization Of Fuzzy Penalty For 3D Image Reconstruction In X-Ray Tomography

**A.M.T.Gouicem, M.Yahi, A.Taleb-Ahmed, R.Drai**

**Abstract :** Engineers last year's works only on the 2D image data, to perceived defects in the CT images. This was a handicap facing the challenge of determining the 3D exact defect form. This paper presents a method for 3D image reconstruction, the most interesting in non destructive testing (NDT) especially due to its application in industrial imaging. We propose a new combined approach using particle swarm optimization (PSO) and fuzzy inference penalty, which will be helpful to elevate the hard inverse problem of 3D computed tomography.

**Keywords :** 3D imaging, image reconstruction, fuzzy inference, PSO optimization